**Solicitation Themes of Technologies for Demonstration Projects** 

|   | Solicitation Thei   | mes of Technologies  | s for Demonstration  | Frojects  |
|---|---|--|--|---|
| Industry                                      | Air Pollutants<br>Emission Reduction<br>Technologies  | Effluent Control and Reduction Technologies  | Energy Efficiency /<br>Carbon Reduction<br>Technologies  | Solid Waste Reduction<br>Technologies   |
| (1) Generic application (non-sector specific) | i) Emission reduction technologies for generator set ii) VOC reduction and treatment technologies such as carbon adsorption, catalyzed thermal destruction, biofiltration, etc iii) Use of alternative clean fuel iv) Alternative design of furnaces and boilers v) Use of renewable energy | i) Process water reduction technologies ii) Optimization of wastewater treatment facilities to reduce treatment costs iii) Upgrade of wastewater treatment facilities to achieve further reduction in effluent pollutant discharge iv) Waste heat recovery from industrial effluent v) Material recovery from industrial effluent vi) Treated effluent reuse | i) Generator set power quality and operation efficiency improvement ii) Chiller operation efficiency improvement iii) Cooling tower operation efficiency improvement iv) Heat recovery for heating, ventilation and air-conditioning systems v) High efficiency heat pump applications vi) Waste heat for air-conditioning application vii) Compressed air system operation efficiency improvement viii) High efficiency lighting systems ix) Power factor correction x) Energy efficient material handling system xi) Operational efficiency improvement of production machines | i) Raw material / product / process enhancement to reduce solid waste generation ii) Raw material utilization rate optimization to reduce scrap material generation iii) Recycling and reuse of industrial solid waste iv) Hazardous waste reduction and treatment v) Recovery of useful materials from waste |
| (2) Chemical products                         | i) Cost-effective solvent recovery system ii) No/Low-VOC substitute chemicals iii) Alternative production processes   | i) Process water reduction technologies ii) Waste chemical reduction in production iii) Material recovery technologies iv) Advanced technologies to remove refractory organics from wastewater v) Recycling of industrial effluent   | i) Material handling system operation efficiency improvement ii) Operational efficiency improvement of production machines   | <ul> <li>i) Recycling and reuse of plastic waste in production</li> <li>ii) Onsite regeneration of VOC adsorption materials</li> <li>iii) Recovery of useful materials from sludge / solid waste</li> <li>iv) Packaging enhancement to reduce solid waste</li> </ul>  |

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|------------------------------|--|---|---|--|
| (3) Food and beverage        | i) Low cost flue gas desulphurisation system for boilers     ii) Alternative production processes  | i) Process water reduction technologies ii) Waste minimization in production iii) Caustic recovery in production clean-inplace iv) Anaerobic technologies for wastewater COD reduction v) Advanced technologies to treat high-strength organic waste vi) Advanced technologies to reduce effluent COD, nitrogen or phosphorus discharge vii) Recycling of industrial effluent | i) Heating system operation efficiency improvement ii) Waste energy recovery technologies iii) Operational efficiency improvement of production machines        | i) Food waste collection and recycling and reuse ii) Packaging enhancement to reduce solid waste   |
| (4) Furniture                | i) No/Low cost VOC control technologies for paint spraying process  ii) Water based or high solid paint application and process improvement  iii) Alternative production processes | i) Process water reduction technologies ii) Waste chemical reduction in production iii) Material recovery technologies iv) Advanced technologies to remove refractory organics from wastewater v) Recycling of industrial effluent  | i) Waste energy recovery technologies ii) Compressed air system operation efficiency improvement iii) Operational efficiency improvement of production machines | i) Recycling and reuse of industrial solid waste ii) Onsite regeneration of VOC adsorption materials iii) Recovery of useful metals from solid waste iv) Packaging enhancement to reduce solid waste             |
| (5) Metal and metal products | i) No/Low cost VOC control technologies for paint spraying process ii) Water based or high solid paint application and process improvement iii) Alternative production processes   | i) Process water reduction technologies ii) Heavy metals removal and recovery iii) Etchant recovery and reuse iv) Waste chemical reduction in production v) Advanced technologies to reduce effluent COD, nitrogen or phosphorus discharge vi) Recycling of industrial effluent   | i) Furnaces operation efficiency improvement ii) Operational efficiency improvement of production machines  | i) Recycling and reuse of industrial solid waste  ii) Onsite regeneration of VOC adsorption materials  iii) Recovery of useful metals from sludge / solid waste  iv) Packaging enhancement to reduce solid waste |

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| (6) Non-<br>metallic<br>mineral<br>products | i) Low cost flue gas     desulphurization     system for     furnaces and kilns     ii) Alternative     production     processes                    | i) Process water reduction technologies     ii) Waste minimization in production     iii) Reduction of effluent COD discharge     iv) Recycling of industrial effluent  | i) Furnaces and kilns operation efficiency improvement     ii) Material drying and handling systems operation efficiency improvement     iii) Operational efficiency improvement of production machines | i) Recycling and reuse of industrial solid waste     ii) Onsite regeneration of VOC adsorption materials     iii) Packaging enhancement to reduce solid waste |
| (7) Paper and paper products                | i) Low cost flue gas     desulphurization     system for boilers     ii) Alternative     production     processes                                   | i) Process water reduction technologies ii) Material recovery technologies iii) Treatment, recovery and reuse of spent caustic iv) Advanced technologies to reduce effluent COD, nitrogen or phosphorus discharge v) Recycling of industrial effluent                                     | i) Heating system operation efficiency improvement ii) Material drying and handling operation efficiency improvement iii) Operational efficiency improvement of production machines                     | i) Recycling and reuse of industrial solid waste ii) Onsite regeneration of VOC adsorption materials iii) Packaging enhancement to reduce solid waste         |
| (8) Printing and publishing                 | i) No/Low VOC printing cleansing processes and materials ii) No/Low VOC post-printing processes and materials iii) Alternative production processes | i) Process water reduction technologies ii) Waste chemical reduction in production iii) Solvent recovery technologies iv) Advanced technologies to remove refractory organics from wastewater v) Advanced technologies to treat high-strength wastes vi) Recycling of industrial effluent | i) Printing process operation efficiency improvement ii) Waste heat recovery from web-printing machine iii) Operational efficiency improvement of production machines                                   | i) Recycling and reuse of industrial solid waste ii) Onsite regeneration of VOC adsorption materials iii) Packaging enhancement to reduce solid waste         |

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| (9) Textiles | i) Low cost flue gas desulphurization system for boilers ii) No/Low VOC substitute chemicals iii) Alternative production processes | i) Process water reduction technologies ii) Waste chemical reduction in production iii) Treatment, recovery and reuse of desizing waste, spent mercerizing caustic and dyestuff iv) Advanced technologies to reduce effluent COD, nitrogen or phosphorus discharge v) Advanced technologies to remove refractory organics from wastewater vi) Advanced technologies to treat high-strength wastes vii) Recycling of industrial effluent | i) Boiler system operation efficiency improvement  ii) Waste heat recovery from process stream viii) Operational efficiency improvement of production machines | i) Recycling and reuse of industrial solid waste ii) Onsite regeneration of VOC adsorption materials iii) Packaging enhancement to reduce solid waste iv) Computer-aided fabric cutting to reduce fabric scrap |